

# Balochistan

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## Bibliography

Dr. Naimatullah Gidki



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## INTRODUCTION

My interest in Balochi Language and literature was the driving force behind this work. Interest leads to quest and the quest to achievement, so is the case with me. There is dearth of literature on Baloch and Balochistan, and whatever is available is not properly catalogued. This makes the work of researchers and scholars very difficult. It was this need which necessitated his compilation.

Balochistan has a peculiar geographic location. It had unsettled boundaries for centuries. Politically it always occupied a marginal position but still has remained the hot bed of big power rivalries. It has always remained at the fringe, be it the power politics of the region or the game of the big powers. It has never attained a prominent political position yet has always remained conspicuous by its defiant to the alien rule, for times immemorial. Baloch had always stood the test of the time. Inspite of all the odds, the political and the cultural onslaught of its adversaries, he people has retained its strong socio-cultural entity. Because of this Baloch has always remained as a thorn in the eyes of all the powers in its neighbourhood and beyond.

Baloch and Balochistan has always been mentioned in reference to the colonial interests. Baloch and the land of Baloch has always been mentioned in the literature, in context of Turk, Mongol, Arab or Iranian conquests or invasions or the memoirs of the travellers. The present day literature on Balochistan started coming only in the early 19th century, e.g. at the time of the arrival of the Europeans in the subcontinent and the Far and Middle East. All the references which you will find here are from 19th and the 20th centuries.

As regards a compilation some work has been done in the past. The work of the Bellimoria in 1935, Bibliography on Sind and Balochistan is a Pioneer work. We also see a very small bibliography compiled by Kamal-ul-Qadri and another by Mr. Dilawer Khan which are good attempts. But all these have their limitations in term of scope and the period they cover. I have certainly benefitted well from these works.

Compiling a bibliography is not an easy task, it is specially extremely difficult for an individual worker like me. After taking up this work I got convinced that it is full time job of a team of dedicated workers with sufficient financial and material resources and ample spare time at their disposal.

This bibliography consists of references of books, articles, These, reports and statements collected, compiled and published by individual, groups, institutions and governments, in European languages, specially in English. The scope of my work is limited, because I have chosen the publications in European Languages only. I am sure if one ventures, a voluminous compilation can be produced, because there are several publications on Baloch and Balochistan in the languages written in Arabic script, undoubtedly will be having much more references than this volume. That is a task which certainly needs to be undertaken by someone.

I have tried to collect as many references as possible but I know a lot could not be collected by me for this volume. There are many government departments, autonomous bodies, foreign and local agencies and institutes who have published books, articles, research papers and reports on many subjects. There are also, I am sure, many documents, statements, decisions of government and semi-government bodies which are of high academic and research value. Those too need to be collected and compiled.

In respect of theses/dissertation I have only been able to list a very insignificant number. I know that there are a large number of those documents in the universities/institutes of the country and abroad which when collected can make a big volume by itself.

This work was complete by August 1992. For want of a publisher it went from disk to disk till I lost interest in it and left it be dumped wherever it was. It is only now when I was convinced by Mr. Jan Mohammed Dashti, Chairman Balochi Academy to pick it up again. During this period I am certain much more work has been done. Except for a very few references I was not able to look for new additions.

It was difficult and time consuming for me to take up a task of this nature. This is a very modest collection but I hope some agency or institute, one day, will realize the importance of

this work and might think of sponsoring such a work. I will certainly be glad to associate myself, if asked.

There are many ways one can write a bibliography. It can be Title/Subject wise, in chronological order, or Author wise. One can find it easier if it is divided into different categories, such as books, articles and reports etc. I preferred to write it author wise in alphabetical order. Thus in this volume first you will see the name of Author/Compiler/Editor, followed by the date of publishing, the name of the book, article etc, the place of the publishing, the name of the publisher or printer and lastly the number of pages where possible.

Originally the manuscript had been written on many pieces of papers of different shapes and sizes. This work has been done bit by bit over a period of many years. The language of different references have been specially very difficult for the typist which has been the cause of some weaknesses, which you will see in the volume. It was only in the early part of the year 1992 when I got the kind help of Asadullah Vergzani and Associates that I was able to produce this volume with a computer on a Floppy Disk. This made my job very easy.

Because of the reasons mentioned above many pieces of the references have either been lost or mistyped in such a way that those had to be discarded. Moreover, very unfortunately, because of carelessness of one of my typists a large portion of the material was lost. This was mostly consisting of Publications without authors. Only a few were available. These are included as an annexure.

There are a lot of deficiencies and omissions in the text. In some cases the place and the name of the Publisher is not available, while at another the date of publishing is not given and in a few cases, both of these are missing. There were three options for me, first was to delete the incomplete references altogether, second to list these separately as an appendix and the third was of course to leave them in the text with some sign for identification. I chose the third option, because of convenience and possible usefulness. As such for the year of publishing I have given the sign of "\*" and for the name of publisher and Printer the sign of "?" is affixed.

I must confess that this work falls short of general established standards. No one perfect nor perfection can ever be achieved. Even with these shortcomings, I am sure, it is a useful collection.

At the end I must acknowledge the help of my lovely daughter Mahnaz and so Kamalan for helping me putting the thing together for me in time of desperation. I am specially indebted to Asadullah Vargzani and Associates for their great help in typing the book for me relieving me of years long typing problem.

*Dr Naimatullah Gichki*

**Quetta**

28 January 1996

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